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S Smithies, K Novins, J Arvo - Graphics Interface, 1999 - Citeseer

... line character recogni- tion software and a graph grammar to generate an internal parse tree of the ... Resolving am- biguities in the input often requires the use of high-level context [16]. ... For this reason, an essential part of any handwriting-based equation editor is a facility for easy ...

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#### Multiple classifier systems

J Kittler, F Roll - Soft computing approach to pattern recognition ..., 2002 - books.google.com

... CY (1992)" Methods of combining multiple classifiers and their applications to handwriting recognition", IEEE Trans ... of characters by a multi-stage recognition process", Pattern Recognition, 27, 1539 ... 2 Building Decision Trees from the Fourier Spectrum of a Tree Ensemble Hillol ...

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... In this case a valid syntactic representation is considered to be a tree which may be translated ...

18 Review of Mathematics Notation Recognition ... projections are used in conjunction with a more complicated analysis of spatial relationships between handwritten symbols created ...

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## A metric between unrooted and unordered trees and its bottom-up computing ...

..., D Nahamoo, KS Nathan, H Murase, ... - Artificial ..., 1991 - doi.ieeecomputersociety.org ... [7] T. Fujisaki, K. Nathan, W. Cho and H. Beigi, "On-Line Unconstrained Hand-writing Recognition by a Probabilistic Method," in Proc. 3rd Intl. Workshop on Frontiers in Handwriting Recognition, Buffalo, NY, pp. ... [Algorithm Tree-distance] Input: Ta and Tb, Output: D(Ta ...

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# [PDF] Thin junction trees

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FR Bach, MI Jordan - Advances in Neural Information Processing ..., 2002 - Citeseer

... We illustrate this capability in a study of handwritten digit recognition in Section 4.2, where we

compare ... We assume an **input** space with Å variables and a target probability distribution Ö ... triangulation methods [11] that allow us to guar- antee the existence of a junction **tree** with a ...

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#### Multiclassifier systems: Back to the future

J Ghosh - Lecture notes in computer science, 2002 - Springer

... real data sets: (i) PENDIG from the UCI ML repository, is for pen-based recognition of **handwritten** digits from ... In the 70's and 80's, there were some works in the pattern recognition com- munity that used multiclassifiers arranged in tandem or as a **tree**-structured hierarchy ...

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## [PDF] A discrete parameter HMM approach to on-line handwriting recognition

..., JR Bellegarda, D Nahamoo, KS Nathan - IEEE ..., 1995 - ece.umassd.edu

... This approach is therefore analogous to a strategy commonly used in speech recognition, with the above elementary **handwriting** unit playing the role ... To pursue the analogy further, the clustering **tree** then embodies the equivalent of the phonological rules used in speech ...

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## ... method and hybrid tree classification for handwritten numeral recognition

Z Ping, C Lihui - Pattern Recognition Letters, 2002 - Elsevier

... A novel feature extraction method and hybrid **tree** classification for **handwritten** numeral recognition. Zhang ... Keywords: **Handwritten** numeral recognition; Feature extraction; Decision **tree** classifier; Neural networks. Article Outline. 1 ...

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## Competitive neural trees for pattern classification

S Behnke, NB Karayiannis - ... on Neural Networks, 1998 - doi.ieeecomputersociety.org

... This is accomplished by a **tree** pruning algorithm. Guo and Gelfand evaluated their **tree** structure and compared it with the CART method on waveform recognition and a **handwritten** character recognition problem. ...

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# Method and apparatus for similarity matching of handwritten data objects

D Barbara, I Kamel - US Patent 5,710,916, 1998 - Google Patents

... EXTRACT FEATURES FROM **HANDWRITTEN** OBJECTS ASSOCIATE A KEY WITH EACH LEVEL OF THE **TREE** ASSOCIATE EACH STRING WITH ONE OF THE LEAVES I — 704 706 -708 710 PROVIDE AN **INPUT** SEQUENCE AND A DISTANCE QUERY THE **TREE** TO FIND ...

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